CONTENTS

FOREWORD by Paula Wilson, President and CEO of Joint Commission Resources, and Ka MBA, CAE, CEO of the Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology.	·
SETTING THE STAGE: An Introduction to Infection Prevention and Control and	
Joint Commission Accreditation	ix
By Barbara M. Soule, RN, MPA, CIC, FSHEA, FAPIC; and Lisa Waldowski, DNP(c), MS, APRN, CIC	
Background	ix
Creating a Comprehensive Infection Prevention and Control Program	ix
The Joint Commission Approach to Infection Prevention and Control	
Using the APIC/JCR Infection Prevention and Control Workbook	xii
ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS	xii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xv
CHAPTER 1: Designing and Managing an Effective Infection Prevention and Control Program	n 1
By Kathleen Meehan Arias, MS, MT(ASCP), SM(AAM), CIC	
Designing an Effective Infection Surveillance, Prevention, and Control Program	
Managing the Infection Prevention and Control Program	2
Joint Commission Standards Applicable to the Infection Prevention and Control Program	3
The Joint Commission Deemed Status Option	
Related Standards	
Responsibility and Accountability for Preventing Infections	
Summary	14
Further Resources	14
CHAPTER 2: The Role of Leadership in Infection Prevention and Control	17
By Mary Lou Manning, PhD, CRNP, CIC, FNAP, FAAN	
Leadership Influence on IPC Performance	17
Related Joint Commission Leadership Standards	
Summary	
Further Resources	27

CHAPTER 3: A Risk-Based Approach to Infection Prevention: Creating an Infection	
Prevention and Control Plan	29
By Barbara M. Soule, RN, MPA, CIC, FSHEA, FAPIC	
Using a Risk-Based Approach to Infection Prevention	29
Exploring Standard IC.01.03.01	30
Creating an Infection Prevention and Control Plan	31
Critical Steps in Performing a Risk Assessment	
Reevaluating the Risk Assessment	
Exploring Standard IC.01.05.01: The [Organization] Has an Infection Prevention and Control Plan.	
Evaluating the IPC Plan and Program	
Developing an Infection Prevention and Control Plan	
Summary	
Further Resources.	51
CHAPTER 4: Implementing an Effective Surveillance Program	53
By Kathleen Meehan Arias, MS, MT(ASCP), SM(AAM), CIC	
Background	53
Joint Commission Standards Related to Developing and Implementing the Surveillance Program	
Joint Commission Standards Related to Using Surveillance Data	
Joint Commission Standard Related to Investigating Outbreaks of Infectious Disease	
Summary	
Further Resources	
CHAPTER 5: Planning for and Managing Infectious Disease Emergencies	
Planning for an Influx of Infectious Patients	
Exploring the Standards	66
Addressing the Cornerstones of Preparedness	68
Ensuring That the Physical Plant Is Ready	73
Summary	74
Further Resources	75
CHAPTER 6: Implementing Clinical Strategies to Reduce Infection Risk	77
By Loretta L. Fauerbach, MS, FSHEA, FAPIC, CIC; and Elizabeth E. Tremblay, MPH, CPH, CIC	
Exploring Standard IC.02.01.01	80
Summary	93
Further Resources.	93
CHAPTER 7: Maintaining a Safe Environment of Care	99
By Karen Martin, RN, MPH, CIC; and Kathleen Meehan Arias, MS, MT(ASCP), SM(AAM), CIC	
The Impact of the Environment on Infection Prevention and Control Efforts	99
Exploring the Infection Prevention and Control and Environment of Care Standards	100
Demolition, Renovation, and Construction	105
Monitoring and Improving Conditions in the Environment	109
Summary	109

Further Resources	110
CHAPTER 8: Cleaning, Disinfection, and Sterilization of Medical Devices and Equipment	113
by Sylvia Garcia-Houchins, RN, MBA, CIC	
Exploring Standard IC.02.02.01	113
High-Level Disinfection	120
Summary	128
Further Resources	128
CHAPTER 9: Meeting Infection Prevention and Control Challenges in Ambulatory Health	
Care Settings	131
By Libby F. Chinnes, RN, BSN, CIC; and Kathleen Meehan Arias, MS, MT(ASCP), SM(AAM), CIC	
Joint Commission Standards Related to Ambulatory Health Care Settings	131
Strategies and Interventions for Meeting the Standards	132
Exploring Standard IC.02.01.01.	
Assigning Responsibility and Accountability for Infection Prevention and Control	
Summary	
Further Resources	140
CHAPTER 10: Communication Strategies for Infection Prevention and Control Programs	145
By Shannon Oriola, RN, BSN, CIC; and Linda R. Greene, RN, MPS, CIC, FAPIC	
Reporting and Communicating About Infections	
Exploring Standard IC.02.01.01	146
Summary	160
Further Resources	160
CHAPTER 11: Occupational Health Issues	163
By Vicki Gillie Allen, MSN, RN, CIC, FAPIC	
Exploring Standard IC.02.03.01	163
Exploring Standard IC.02.04.01	168
Summary	172
Further Resources.	173
CHAPTER 12: Evaluating the Effectiveness of an Infection Prevention and Control Program	177
By Joan M. Ivaska, BS, MPH, CIC; and Barbara M. Soule, RN, MPA, CIC, FSHEA, FAPIC	
Evaluating Program Effectiveness	177
Exploring Standard IC.01.03.01	178
Cost Evaluation	183
Taking a Multidisciplinary Approach to Evaluation	183
Summary	183
Further Resources.	183

CHAPTER 13: Integrating Infection Prevention and Control into Patient Safety	
and Performance Improvement	185
By Kathleen Gase, MPH, CIC, FAPIC	
NPSG.07.01.01: Hand Hygiene	186
NPSG.07.03.01: Multidrug-Resistant Organisms	186
NPSG.07.04.01: Central Line–Associated Bloodstream Infections	188
NPSG.07.05.01: Surgical Site Infections	189
NPSG.07.06.01: Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infections	191
Managing Sentinel Events Related to Health Care–Associated Infections	192
Infection Prevention, Patient Safety, and Performance Improvement	
Summary	
Further Resources	
CHAPTER 14: The Joint Commission Accreditation Process	197
By Lisa Waldowski, DNP(c), MS, APRN, CIC; Barbara M. Soule, RN, MPA, CIC, FSHEA, FAPIC; and	
Karen Hoffmann, RN, MS, CIC, FSHEA	
Intracycle Monitoring (ICM) Profile	197
Initial and Unannounced Surveys	
Tracer Methodology	
The New Joint Commission Survey Process	
The Joint Commission and CMS Relationship	
Summary	
Further Resources	
Index	211